

## 🧭 CANADIAN MICRO GRAVITY

# **GT-2A** Airborne Gravimeter

The GT gravity technology was designed by award winning engineers in Moscow in partnership with CMG. The GT-2A is based on 7 years of operational experience with the GT-1A which brings proven design and fully automatic operation to mobile scalar gravity measurement.

#### Improvements

- increased sensitivity
- wider dynamic range

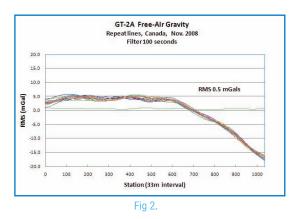
#### Advantages

- more precise measurements
- reliable performance in high turbulence
- high productivity
- aircraft-independent operations
- fully automated recording
- in-field Quality Control
- in-field production of preliminary free-air gravity maps









The very large dynamic range provides high precision data even in turbulent flying conditions; data is acquired through short periods of saturation in extreme turbulence by the automatic application of a reduced order Kalman filter, enabling platform misalignment to be computed and hence controlled; the automatic calibration program computes accelerometer scale factors and errors in perpendicularity between the accelerometer sensitive axis and the platform surface. The GT-2A installation in a fixed wing aircraft is shown in Fig 1 (courtesy of Airborne Petroleum Geophysics Ltd).

The GT-2A is hermetically sealed for protection when operating in environmental extremes. Short lead-ins improve survey efficiency and reduce costs. Filters depend on aircraft speed and flight conditions and provide spatial resolution typically ranging from 1.2 kms to 3.5 kms.

Fig 2 Repeat lines flown with the GT-2A in Nov 2008 in Ontario, Canada with RMS accuracy = 0.5 mGals.

### Specifications

Measurement range9.75 to 9.85 m/sec²Dynamic range> +/- 1,000 GalsDrift per day (corrected)< 0.1 mGalsRMS error in gravity anouty anouty estimation(static mode up to 12 hoursRMS error0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*)RMS error0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*)Attitude limitsroll+/- 45°pitch+/- 45°Operating temp+5°C to + 50°CPoweroperating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmService life30,000 hoursFror in gravity anomaly0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*)		
Drift per day (corrected) < 0.1 mGals	Measurement range	9.75 to 9.85 m/sec <sup>2</sup>
RMS error in gravity anomaly estimation(static mode up to 12 hours on bench)RMS error0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)RMS error0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)Attitude limitsroll+/- 45°pitch+/- 45°Operating temp+5°C to +50°CPoweroperating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)	Dynamic range	>+/-1,000 Gals
(static mode up to 12 hours on bench)RMS error0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)Attitude limits	Drift per day (corrected)	< 0.1 mGals
RMS error0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)Attitude limitsroll+/- 45°pitch+/- 45°Operating temp+5°C to +50°CPower-operating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly =stimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)	RMS error in gravity anomaly estimation	
Attitude limits    roll  +/- 45°    pitch  +/- 45°    Operating temp  +5°C to +50°C    Power	(static mode up to 12 hours on bench)	
roll +/- 45° pitch +/- 45° Operating temp +5°C to +50°C Power operating 150 W at 27Vdc standby 50 W at 27Vdc Weight (with base) 153.5 kg Dimensions console 400 x 400 x 600 mm Dimensions base 600 x 300 mm Service life 30,000 hours Error in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS) 0.01 Hz cut-off 0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)	RMS error	0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)
pitch  +/- 45°    Operating temp  +5°C to +50°C    Power	Attitude limits	
Operating temp+5°C to +50°CPower150 W at 27Vdcoperating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	roll	+/- 45°
Poweroperating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	pitch	+/- 45°
operating150 W at 27Vdcstandby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	Operating temp	$+5^{\circ}C$ to $+50^{\circ}C$
standby50 W at 27VdcWeight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	Power	
Weight (with base)153.5 kgDimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	operating	150 W at 27Vdc
Dimensions console400 x 400 x 600 mmDimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	standby	50 W at 27Vdc
Dimensions base600 x 300 mmService life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	Weight (with base)	153.5 kg
Service life30,000 hoursError in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	Dimensions console	400 x 400 x 600 mm
Error in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)0.01 Hz cut-off0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*)*Least Significant Digit	Dimensions base	600 x 300 mm
0.01 Hz cut-off 0.6 mGals (+/- 1 LSD*) *Least Significant Digit	Service life	30,000 hours
*Least Significant Digit	Error in gravity anomaly estimation (RMS)	
	0.01 Hz cut-off	0.6 mGals (+/-1 LSD*)
	• •	

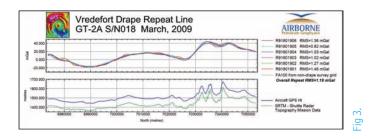


Fig. 3. Tight drape repeat line over the Vredefort Dome, South Africa, with RMS accuracy of 1.2 mGals.

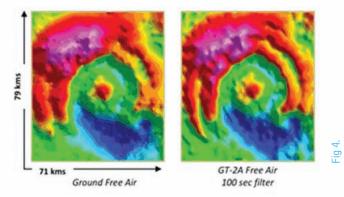


Fig. 4 . Fixed-wing survey over the Vredefort Dome SW of Johannesburg: NS lines spaced 1km; left image is ground data courtesy of the Geoscience Council of South Africa (upward continued to survey altitude); right image is the GT-2A data (acquired in March 2009 courtesy of Airborne Petroleum Geophysics Ltd). The accuracy for the survey was 0.6 mGals RMS.

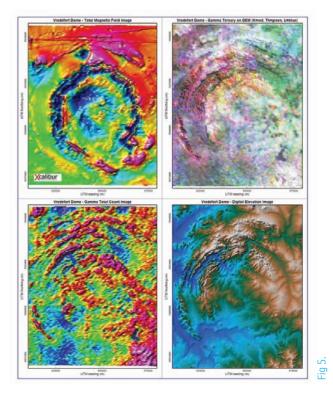


Fig. 5. Magnetic and Radiometric data were also acquired with the GT-2A gravity data during the March 2009 Vredefort Dome survey; top left = Total Magnetic Intensity; top right = Ternary image; bottom left = Total Count; bottom right = DEM (courtesy of Airborne Petroleum Geophysics and Xcalibur Airborne Geophysics).